Saraņāgamaniya

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## [113. Saraņāgamaniya<sup>1</sup>]

The battle between both god-kings [had by then] come into being. A huge crowd was [gathered for it], making a very loud racket. (1) [1696]

Padumuttara, World-Knower, Sacrificial Recipient, the Teacher, standing in the sky, [then] made many people feel moved. (2) [1697]

All of the gods were delighted; [their] weapons and mail were thrown down. Having worshipped the Sambuddha they then stood off to one side [there]. (3) [1698]

Discerning what we were thinking, the Compassionate, World-Knower, uttered majestic words [just then,] bringing many to nirvana. (4) [1699]

"One man with evil in [his] heart might harm a single living being. Because of that stain on [his] heart he will be reborn in [some] hell. (5) [1700]

An elephant<sup>2</sup> on the battle front<sup>3</sup> might harm so many living beings, [but if] he cools off [his] own heart he won't be killed repeatedly." (6) [1701]

[Both] of the armies of those two spirit<sup>4</sup>-kings were [then] astonished.<sup>5</sup> And they went to the World's Best One, the Neutral One, [to take] refuge. (7) [1702]

After [he'd] convinced the people, the Eyeful One [then] rose upwards, and being seen by [all] the gods, he departed, facing the north. (8) [1703]

<sup>3</sup>lit., "at the head of a battle"

<sup>4</sup>yakkha

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>"Refuge-Goer," cf. #23, #298, #356{359}

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>the wonderfully-ambiguous term *nāga* could refer to an elephant, a cobra, a deity, the Buddha or a king, among many other things.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>reading senāyo vimhitā (BJTS) for senā sāvimhitā (PTS).

I was first to go for refuge to the Biped-Lord, Neutral One. For one hundred thousand aeons I've come to know no bad rebirth. (9) [1704]

In the thirty thousandth aeon there were sixteen chariot-bulls,<sup>6</sup> kings who turned the wheel [of the Law], [all were] named Mahādundubhi.<sup>7</sup> (10) [1705]

The four analytical modes, and these eight deliverances, six special knowledges mastered, [I have] done what the Buddha taught! (11) [1706]

Thus indeed Venerable Saraṇāgamaniya Thera spoke these verses.

The legend of Saraṇāgamaniya Thera is finished.

<sup>6</sup>I read the term *rathesabhā* as *rathe* + *usabhā*, following the BJTS Sinhala gloss: *rājya-dhura-vahanayehi śreṣṭha vu* ("best among those on the vehicle which is the burden of kingship")

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>"Great Drum." This reading follows BJTS for PTS Mahāscunda.