Opavuyha

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[55. Opavuyha¹]

To Padumuttara Buddha I gave a [fine] thoroughbred [horse]. Assigning it to the Buddha,² I [then] went [back] to my own house. (1) [1290]

The Teacher's top follower was [the monk] whose name was Devala.³ Worthy heir to the best Teaching he came into my presence [then]. (2) [1291]

"The Blessed One bears his own bowl; he will not use a thoroughbred. The Eyeful One accepted it [because] he had discerned your thoughts." (3) [1292]

I got the price for that wind-quick speed vehicle [that came] from Sindh. [Then] I gave a suitable⁴ [gift] to Padumuttara Buddha. (4) [1293]

In whichever womb I'm reborn, [whether] it's human or divine,⁵ suitable, and variegated⁶ Sindh-horses⁷ [then] arise for me. (5) [1294]

The gain for them is well-received who undergo ordination.⁸ If a Buddha's born in the world [then] they should serve him constantly. (6) [1295]

I was a king with great power twenty-eight [different] times [back then],

¹"Fit For Riding"

⁴reading khamanīyam (BJTS, cty, PTS alternative) for ājānīyaŋ ("thoroughbred," PTS)

⁵reading devattam atha mānusam (BJTS) for bhavane sabbadā mama ("in my residence all the time," PTS). PTS alt (also noticed by BJTS) is *deve ca mānuse bhave* (in a divine and human existences," paralleling the (BJTS) reading I accept and intimating how the (PTS) one I reject might have evolved through corruption.

⁶reading cittā (BJTS) for citte ("in [my] heart," PTS)

⁷here I follow BJTS in understanding *vātajavā* ("[creatures] quick as the wind") as horses of the type originally (mis)gifted to Padumuttara Buddha. The same term is used as an adjective (there *vātajavaṃ*) in the previous verse.

⁸lit., "higher ordination," *upasampadā*.

²lit., "to the Sambuddha"

³cf. below, #252, v. 2 [2504]

lord of the grove of rose-apples,⁹ victorious on [all] four sides.¹⁰ (7) [1296]

This is the final time for me; [my] last rebirth is proceeding.¹¹ I've attained the unshaking state beyond¹² [all] conquest and defeat. (8) [1297]

Thirty-four thousand [aeons thence] there was a king¹³ of great power, a wheel-turner who had great strength, possessor of the seven gems. (9) [1298]

The four analytical modes, and these eight deliverances, six special knowledges mastered, [I have] done what the Buddha taught! (10) [1299]

Thus indeed Venerable Opavuyha Thera spoke these verses.

The legend of Opavuyha Thera is finished.

⁹*jambusaṇḍa = jambudīpa =* India, the South Asian Subcontinent

¹⁰*caturanto vijitāvi*, "possessed of conquest of the four quarters," a supreme imperial overlord ¹¹*carimo vattate bhavo*

¹²lit., "having abandoned"

¹³lit., "a kṣatriyan"